

Schools Insurance Authority Playground Audit/Inspection

District:	
School:	
Play Site Location:	Age of Intended User:
Equipment Manufacturer:	
Equipment Installer:	
Date of Inspection:	
Inspector(s):	

С	NC	N/A	SURFACING MATERIAL	Comments
			Surfacing material is free of debris, weeds, and	
			standing water. CPSC 2.4.2	
			Area is free of trip hazards	
			All anchoring posts and devices are below material	
			Loose-fill surfacing material:	
			Fall material is a minimum of 9 inches deep	
			CPSC 2.4.2.2	
			Fall material is evenly distributed (i.e. it is not piling up	
			under platforms, etc.) CPSC 2.4.2.2	
			Fall material is loose and ample CPSC 2.4.2.2	
			Unitary surfacing material:	
			Surfacing material is in good condition	

Type of fall material:

ASTM F1292-99/04, F1951-99 and F2075 (if engineered wood fiber) certifications/test results on file: \_\_\_\_\_\_

Playground documentation file created (instructions, warranty/liability info, EWF installation instructions: \_\_\_\_\_\_

Additional comments regarding fall material: \_\_\_\_\_

С	NC	N/A	USE ZONES	Comments
			Use zone around stationary equipment is 72"	
			ASTM 9.2.1	
			- Adjacent play structures - 30" or less can be 6';	
			more than 30" must be 9' ASTM 9.2.3	
			Use zone in front of <b>slides</b> is minimum 6' – maximum 8'	
			ASTM 9.6.2.1 - Slides greater than 6 feet, use zone in front	
			should be as long as the slide is tall up to a max	
			of 8 feet. CPSC 5.3.6.5	
			- Use zone shall never overlap another use zone.	
			CPSC 5.3.6.5	
			Use zone for <b>rotating play equipment</b> is 72"	
			ASTM 9.3.1	
			- Use zone may not overlap any other equipment ASTM 9.3.2	
			Use zone for <b>swings</b> is twice the height of surface	
			material to the pivot point ASTM 9.4.1.1	
			- Front-to-rear use zone cannot overlap any	
			other equipment. <i>CPSC 5.3.8.3.1</i>	
			<ul> <li>Use zone 6 feet from support posts CPSC 5.3.8.3.3</li> </ul>	
			<ul> <li>Use zone of support structure for adjacent</li> </ul>	
			swings may overlap ASTM 9.4.1.5 (1)	
			Use zone for <b>bucket seat swings</b> is twice the height	
			from seat to the pivot bar ASTM 9.4.1.2, CPSC 5.3.8.3.3	
			- Use zone 6 feet from support posts	
			CPSC 5.3.8.3.3	
			Use zone for <b>multi-axis swings</b> is the height of the	
			swing seat to the pivot point plus 72" ASTM 9.4.1.2	
			- Use zone 6 feet from support posts	
			<ul><li><i>CPSC 5.3.8.4</i></li><li>Use zone cannot overlap any other equipment</li></ul>	
			CPSC 5.3.8.4	
			- Use zone of support structure for adjacent	
			swings may overlap ASTM 9.4.2.5, CPSC 5.3.8.4.1	
			Use zone for rocking/springing play equipment	
			- 72" if user is intended to sit ASTM 9.5.1.1	
			- May overlap when each structure consists of a	
			seat with height of 30" or less ASTM 9.5.1.2	
			Use zone for <b>rocking/springing play equipment</b>	
			- 84" if user is intended to stand <i>ASTM 9.5.2.1</i>	
			- Use zone may not overlap any other equipment ASTM 9.5.2.2	
			Use zone for a <b>track ride</b> shall extend no less than 72"	
			in all directions ASTM 9.9.1	
			<b>Overhead obstructions</b> within the use zones are 84"	
			above designated playing surfaces and pivot of swings.	
			ASTM 8.14.1 (roofs) and ASTM 9.8.4.1 (Also Roof 8.14.2 – if	
			less than 84", does not contain designated play 2"x2"flat	
			surface)	

С	NC	N/A	ACCESSIBILITY	Comments
			<ul> <li>Accessible route outside and access point into play area</li> <li>60" minimum clear width w/ designated entrance 2016 CBC 11B-1008.2.4.1</li> <li>44" minimum clear width if play area less than 1000 sq. feet.</li> <li>Exterior walkway may be narrowed to 36" for a distance of 60" (i.e. tree narrows path)</li> <li>80" vertical clearance along ground level accessible route 2016 CBC 11B-1008.2</li> <li>No change in level greater than ¼" vertical or ½" beveled along path of travel at ramp and entrance to the play area. 2016 CBC 11B-1008.2 and 11B-303</li> </ul>	
			<ul> <li>Maximum entrance ramp slope is no more than</li> <li>5.0% (1:20) into the play area w/o handrails.</li> <li>2016 CBC 11B-403.3 With handrails 6.25% (1:16)</li> <li>2016 CBC 11B-1008.2.5</li> </ul>	
			<ul> <li>Accessible route/clear ground space inside play box <ul> <li>60" minimum clear width to transfer platform and each ground level play component 2016 CBC 11B-1008.2.4.1</li> <li>Minimum 30" wide x 48" long clear ground space positioned for forward or parallel approach to the ground level play component 2016 CBC 11B-1008.4.2</li> <li>Accessible elevated play component route – minimum 36" wide, can be reduced to minimum 32" for a distance of 24" 2016 CBC 11B-1008.2.4.2</li> <li>Minimum 24" allowable at transfer steps</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	
			<ul> <li>Infinitum 24 anowable at transfer steps</li> <li>Transfer platform <ul> <li>11" to 18" above the protective surfacing</li> <li>Minimum 14" deep x 24" wide 2016 CBC 11B-1008.3.1.2</li> <li>Transfer support provided 2016 CBC 11B-1008.3.1.4</li> <li>Minimum 48" x 48" transfer space area adjacent to and centered on the platform 2016 CBC 11B-1008.3.1.3</li> <li>May be primary access if play area has less than 20 elevated play components 2016 CBC 11B-1008.2.1</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	

Transformations	
Transfer steps:	
- 24" wide minimum 2016 CBC 11B-1008.3.2.1	
- 14" deep minimum	
- 8" high maximum 2016 CBC 11B-1008.3.2.2	
<ul> <li>Contrast striping on upper approach and each</li> </ul>	
stair tread - full width 2-4" wide stripe, within 1"	
maximum from front edge. Paint is acceptable	
2016 CBC 11B-1008.3.2.4 and 11B-504.4.1	
Entry point/seats on play equipment (i.e. swings, play	
bench, any element requiring transfer to a seat)	
<ul> <li>11" to 24" to top of seat above protective</li> </ul>	
surfacing 2016 CBC 11B-1008.4.4	
- Swings only - Minimum 60" circle or T-shaped	
turning space located immediately adjacent to	
swing 2016 CBC 11B-1008.4.1	
Play tables: (tables for 2-5 may be parallel approach)	
- 24" high minimum knee clearance 2016 CBC 11B-	
1008.4.3	
- 31" maximum height of table	
- 30" wide minimum	
- 17" deep minimum	
Required # of accessible play components:	
- Ground level (see Table A for appropriate	
number. See Table B for recommended reach	
range to highest operable part of play element.)	
2016 CBC 11B-240.2.1	
- Elevated – at least 50% of the total elevated play	
components must be on an accessible route	
from the transfer platform 2016 CBC 11B-1008.2.2	

TABLE A: Required Number of Play Components						
Number of elevated play components provided	Minimum number of ground-level play components required to be on accessible route	Minimum number of different types of ground-level play components required to be on accessible route				
1	Not applicable	Not applicable				
2 to 4	1	1				
5 to 7	2	2				
8 to 10	3	3				
11 to 13	4	3				
14 to 16	5	3				
17 to 19	6	3				
20 to 22	7	4				

TABLE B: Recommended Reach Ranges					
Forward or Side Reach         Ages 3 and 4         Ages 5 through 8         Ages 9 through 12         Comp Requir					
High (maximum)	36 inches	40 inches	44 inches	48 inches	
Low (minimum)	20 inches	18 inches	16 inches	15 inches	

If playground has 20 or more elevated play components:	
Elevated accessible routes: - Ramp to elevated play components required - Minimum 36" wide ramp width - Ramp - handrail height between 20" and 28"	
<ul> <li>Maximum 12" ramp rise</li> <li>Landings         <ul> <li>Minimally as wide as the ramp at bottom and top landing</li> <li>Top landing - minimum length 60" to allow for direction change</li> <li>Minimum 60" turning space</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	

С	NC	N/A	STAIRWAYS, LADDERS AND HANDRAILS	Comments
			Rung ladders, climbing nets, arch climbers, tire climbers	
			are not used as the sole access on equipment intended	
			for pre-school age children ASTM 7.3.2.1	
			- Flexible access components for 2-5 years allows	
			user to bring both feet to same level before	
			ascending to next level ASTM 7.3.2.4	
			Flexible components used for access are securely	
			connected at both ends ASTM 7.3.2.2	
			- Anchoring device must be beneath the ground	
			surface material ASTM 7.3.2.2, CPSC 5.3.2.3	
			Climbers used for access have hand support for use	
			while climbing ASTM 7.3.2.5, CPSC 5.2.4	
			Rungs and handrails have a diameter between .95 and	
			1.55 ASTM 7.2.6.4	
			<ul> <li>Handgrips are secured to prevent turning</li> </ul>	
			CPSC 5.2.2	
			- Between .60" and 1.20" for toddlers CPSC 5.2.2	
			The stepping surface used for final access (for rung	
			ladders, flexible components, arch climbers, etc.) is not	
			above the designated play surface it serves. ASTM 7.4.3	
			Handrail height: Vertical distance between the edge of	
			the step and the top surface of the handrail is (CPSC 5.2.3.1):	
			- Between 15" and 20" for toddlers	
			- Between 22" and 26" for preschool age	
			- Between 22" and 38" for school age	
			- Begins with the first step	
			Vertical infill for protective barriers may be preferable for	
			younger children because the vertical components can be	
			grasped at whatever height a child chooses as a handhold	
			All steps greater than 48 inches above the protective	
			surfacing have a protective barrier instead of a	
			handrail. ASTM 7.5.6.1 (1)	
			PLATFORMS	
			Maximum difference in height between stepped	
			platforms are (ASTM 7.5.7.1)	
			- 7" for toddlers	
			<ul> <li>12" for preschool age children</li> </ul>	
			<ul> <li>18" for school age children</li> </ul>	
			<ul> <li>If difference is more than noted, an access</li> </ul>	
			component is needed CPSC 5.1.2	
			Openings between platforms are not a head	
ļ			entrapment hazard CPSC 5.2.1	
			If the space between platforms exceeds 9" and the	
			height of the lower platform exceeds 30" for preschool	
			or 48" for school age, in-fill is used to reduce the space	
			to less than 3.5" CPSC 5.1.2	
			Platforms intended for toddlers are no more than 32"	
			above the protective surfacing CPSC 5.1.1	

С	NC	N/A	GUARDRAILS AND PROTECTIVE BARRIERS	Comments
			Openings between uprights and between barrier and	
			platform surface are not a head entrapment hazard	
			CPSC 5.2.4	
			Guardrails and barriers (CPSC 5.1.3):	
			<ul> <li>Designed to prevent falls off the platform</li> </ul>	
			- Discourage climbing on the barrier	
			- Aid supervision	
			Guardrails/barriers completely surround elevated	
			platform except for entrance and exit opening	
			(ASTM 7.5.5.2 (2) , ASTM 7.5.6.3 (3), CPSC 5.1.3)	
			<ul> <li>15" maximum to access play event</li> </ul>	
			- If more than 15", must have one top rail of a	
			guardrail	
			- Stairs, ramps and upper body equipment are	
			exempt from this requirement	
			Solid panels used as infill have transparent areas to	
			facilitate supervision and permit viewing from	
			platform. CPSC 5.1.3	
			Guardrails are provided for preschool age (ASTM	
			7.5.5.1, 7.5.5.3, 7.5.5.4):	
			<ul> <li>Elevated surface more than 20" but not over</li> </ul>	
			30" above protective surface	
			<ul> <li>Minimum height of top rail is 29"</li> </ul>	
			<ul> <li>Maximum height of lower rail is 23"</li> </ul>	
			Guardrails are provided for school age (ASTM 7.5.5.1,	
			7.5.5.3, 7.5.5.4):	
			<ul> <li>Elevated surface more than 30" but not over</li> </ul>	
			48" above protective surface	
			<ul> <li>Minimum height of top rail is 38"</li> </ul>	
			<ul> <li>Maximum height of lower rail is 28"</li> </ul>	
			Barriers are provided for toddlers (CPSC 5.1.3):	
			<ul> <li>Elevated surface more than 18" above</li> </ul>	
			protective surface	
			<ul> <li>Minimum height of barrier is 24"</li> </ul>	
			- Guardrails are not recommended	
			Barriers are provided for preschool age (ASTM 7.5.6.1,	
			ASTM 7.5.6.4):	
			- Elevated surface more than 30" above	
			protective surface	
			- Minimum height of barrier is 29"	
			<b>Barriers</b> are provided for <b>school age</b> (ASTM 7.5.6.1, ASTM	
			7.5.6.4): - Elevated surface more than 48" above	
			protective surface	
			<ul> <li>Minimum height of barrier is 38"</li> </ul>	
				l

С	NC	N/A	DURABILITY & FINISH	Comments
			Metal surfaces painted or treated to prevent rust	
			(CPSC 2.5.3):	
			<ul> <li>Bare metal slides or platform surfaces are to be</li> </ul>	
			avoided unless away from the sun or covered	
			Painted surfaces are in good shape and not chipped	
			CSPC 2.5.4	
			Wood structures or play elements are in good condition	
			ASTM 4.1.3, CSPC 2.5.5	
			<ul> <li>Wood support posts are undamaged below fall</li> </ul>	
			material.	
			Plastic materials and components are in good condition	
_			ASTM 4.1.1	
			HARDWARE	
			All nuts, bolts, pins, lock washers and other connectors are	
			present and cannot be loosened or removed without the	
			use of a tool ASTM 4.2.2, CPSC 2.5.2	
			All posts are capped and sealed <i>CPSC 2.5.2</i>	
			Hardware in moving joints are secure CPSC 2.5.2	
			All S-hooks are closed so there is no gap or space greater	
			than .04" or wide enough to admit a dime. CPSC 2.5.2	
			PROJECTIONS, PROTRUSIONS AND ENTANGLEMENTS	
			Equipment is free of sharp points and corners are rounded.	
			Caps or plugs cover exposed open ends of tubing. Wood	
			parts are smooth and free of splinters. CPSC 3.4	
			Protrusions and projections do not extend beyond the face	
			of any of the 3 gauges nor increase in the direction away	
			from the surrounding surface nor project beyond the face	
			of the nut more than 2 full threads.	
			ASTM 6.4.3, ASTM 6.3.2, CPSC 3.2	
			Equipment is free of entanglements.	
			A projection is not an entanglement hazard unless the following are present (ASTM fig A1.15):	
			- Projection must fit within a projection gauge.	
			<ul> <li>Projection must be above the horizontal plane.</li> </ul>	
			<ul> <li>Projection must be above the nonzontal plane.</li> <li>Projection must have perpendicular sides.</li> </ul>	
			<ul> <li>Projection must nave perpendicular sides.</li> <li>Projection must extend more than 1/8" from initial</li> </ul>	
			surface	
			Recessed bolts are not entanglement or protrusion hazards.	
			ASTM 6.4.3	
			- If the curved surface of the gauge touches the bolt,	
			it is subject to the protrusion tests.	
			Projections do not increase in size from their initial surface	
			more than 1/8" in width and depth creating an	
			entanglement hazard. ASTM 6.4, CPSC 3.2	
			Protrusions on <b>swing</b> assemblies ( <i>CPSC 5.3.8.5</i> ):	
			- Using the swing test gauge, no bolt or component	
			protrudes beyond it (1/8").	

С	NC	N/A	PROJECTIONS, PROTRUSIONS AND ENTANGLEMENTS (CONT.)	Comments
			<ul> <li>Connecting devices on swings (ASTM 6.4.5.1, CPSC 5.3.8.1):</li> <li>S-hooks, C-hooks, pelican hooks, etc. are closed so there is no gap or space greater than .04"</li> <li>No portion of the lower loop of an S-hook projects beyond the vertical boundary of the upper loop</li> <li>Upper loop of S-hook may align, partially overlap or completely overlap without extending past the connector body</li> <li>S-hook lower loop aligns with connector body and</li> </ul>	
			does not overlap.	
			<ul> <li>Protrusions on slides : <ul> <li>Not greater than 1/8"</li> <li>Slide has a smooth, continuous sliding surface without any gaps or spaces that may create an entanglement hazard ASTM 6.4.1.2</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	
			<ul> <li>No accessible crush or shear points which may be caused by components moving relative to each other or to a fixed component <ul> <li>Roller slides – use 3/16" dowel</li> <li>Merry-Go-Rounds – use 5/16" dowel (test gap between understructure and top surface)</li> <li>Common crush/shear – use 5/8 " dowel (Section 5 item #1). ASTM 6.5, 8.9.2, 8.8.4.1; CPSC 3.1</li> <li>Bridges – test between stationary platform and first moving board</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	
			LABELS	
			Signs and/or stickers indicate the following:	
			<ul> <li>age appropriateness of the equipment ASTM 14.2.1, CPSC 2.2.6</li> <li>supervision recommendation</li> </ul>	
			<ul> <li>ASTM 14.2.2, CPSC 2.2.7</li> <li>hazard of play equipment located over hard surfaces ASTM 14.2.5</li> </ul>	
			- equipment manufacturer identified ASTM 15.1	
			<ul> <li>hot play surfaces warning ASTM 14.2.4</li> <li>hazards of drawstrings, accessories and other things worn around the neck ASTM 14.2.3</li> <li>removal of helmets (i.e. bike helmets)</li> </ul>	
			ASTM 14.2.3	
			PARTIALLY BOUND OPENINGS AND ANGLES	
			Partially bound openings do not present an entrapment	
			<ul> <li>hazard ASTM 6.1.4.1</li> <li>Use the partially bound opening template ("fish probe")</li> <li>Partially bound openings less than 24" above the surface are exempt ASTM 6.1.4.7 (3)</li> </ul>	
			Angles formed by adjacent components are greater than 55	
			<ul> <li>degrees CPSC 3.3.2</li> <li>Unless lower leg is horizontal or projects downward</li> </ul>	12/21/17
			9	

С	NC	N/A	CLIMBING AND UPPER BODY EQUIPMENT	Comments
			Maximum fall height for free standing and composite	
			climbing structures for toddlers is 32" CPSC 5.3.2.1.2	
			Climbers do not have bars or other structural components in	
			the interior of the structure onto which a child may fall from	
			a height of more than 18"	
			CPSC 5.3.2.1.5	
			Equipment allows children to descend as easily as they	
			ascend. <i>Especially important for preschool equipment.</i>	
			CPSC 5.2.1 Layout of equipment does not facilitate climbing to top	
			support bars of upper body equipment nor interfere with	
			movement on adjacent structures. CPSC 5.3.2.1.1	
			Spacing between components does not present head	
			entrapment hazards CPSC 5.2.4	
			Flexible climbing equipment:	
			- Is not the sole means of access to components	
			intended for use by 2-5 year olds or toddlers	
			ASTM 7.3.2.1, CPSC 5.3.2.3	
			<ul> <li>Anchoring device is beneath surfacing CPSC</li> </ul>	
			5.3.2.3	
			- Perimeter of net opening should be less than	
			17" or greater than 28" CPSC 5.3.2.3	
			- Head probe cannot be pushed through opening	
			with up to 50 lbs. of force ASTM 6.1.2	
			- Flexible components (i.e. rope, cable or chains)	
			are secured at both ends and not capable of	
			being looped back on itself. ASTM 7.3.2.2	
			- Flexible components suspended between play	
			units are not located in high traffic areas.	
			(Exception: 84" high, min 1" wide).	
			<ul> <li>Free standing flexible climbers are not</li> </ul>	
			recommended for toddlers or preschool age	
			CPSC 5.3.2.3	
			3D Climbing Nets:	
			<ul> <li>No clear opening between flexible members</li> </ul>	
			with a vertical dimension greater than 72" and	
			a diameter greater than (ASTM 8.2.5.1):	
			<ul> <li>18" for nets intended for 2-5 year olds</li> </ul>	
			<ul> <li>20" for nets intended for 5-12 year olds</li> </ul>	
			3D Climbing Nets:	
			<ul> <li>Minimum fall height for structure greater than</li> </ul>	
			72" high is 72" ASTM 8.2.5.1	
			<ul> <li>Exterior fall height – distance from surfacing to</li> </ul>	
			highest point at which a rigid vertical device	
			contacts the net structure when moved around	
			the perimeter. ASTM 8.2.5.1 (1)	
			<ul> <li>Interior fall height – distance from surfacing to</li> </ul>	
			the highest member with a clear vertical path	
			to the surfacing with a diameter of 18" for 2-5	
			years old and 20" for 5-12 years old. ASTM	
			8.2.5.1(2)	

С	NC	N/A	CLIMBING AND UPPER BODY EQUIPMENT	Comments
			Arch climber (CPSC 5.3.2.2):	
			- Is not the sole means of access to components	
			intended for use by 2-5 year olds	
			<ul> <li>Free standing arch climbers are not allowed on</li> </ul>	
			preschool or toddler playgrounds	
			- Rungs are .95" to 1.55" in diameter CPSC 5.2.2	
			Horizontal ladders and overhead rings (CPSC 5.3.2.4):	
			<ul> <li>When access is by rung, the first handhold</li> </ul>	
			must be between 8-10 inches from the access	
			rung. <i>ASTM 8.3.2</i>	
			<ul> <li>When access is by platform, the first handhold</li> </ul>	
			must be between 0-10 inches from the leading	
			edge of the platform. ASTM 8.3.2	
			<ul> <li>Rungs on ladders intended for 4-5 year olds are</li> </ul>	
			parallel and evenly spaced	
			<ul> <li>Space between adjacent rungs – no more than</li> </ul>	
			12" for preschool and 15" for school age (does	
			not apply to rings if rings swing)	
			- Maximum length of chains for overhead rings is	
			7 inches. ASTM 8.3.5, CPSC 5.3.2.5	
			<ul> <li>Moveable rings - Maximum 15" from pivot to</li> </ul>	
			bottom of handgrip ASTM 8.3.5	
			Horizontal ladders and overhead rings:	
			<ul> <li>Maximum height from center of grasping</li> </ul>	
			device to surfacing is 60" for preschool or 84"	
			for school age ASTM 8.3.3, CPSC 5.3.2.5	
			- Maximum height for take-off/landing structure	
			is 18" for preschool and 36" for school age	
			ASTM 8.3.4, CPSC 5.3.2.5	

С	NC	N/A	EQUIPMENT	Comments
			Balance beams (ASTM 8.1.1, CPSC 5.3.1):	
			<ul> <li>Maximum height 12" for preschool</li> </ul>	
			<ul> <li>Maximum height 16" for school age</li> </ul>	
			<ul> <li>Not recommended for toddlers</li> </ul>	
			Climbing ropes (ASTM 6.6.1, CPSC 3.5):	
			<ul> <li>Secure at both ends and not able to make a</li> </ul>	
			loop with an inside perimeter greater than 5"	
			(diameter of 1.6 inches)	
			Log rolls (CPSC 5.3.3):	
			<ul> <li>Not Recommended for use by children less</li> </ul>	
			than 5 years ASTM 8.12.2	
			- 18" above fall surface material ASTM 8.12.3	
			- Hand gripping components for use; .95" to	
			1.55" in diameter <i>ASTM 8.12.3</i>	
			Track Rides (CPSC 5.3.2.7):	
			- Not Recommended for use by children less	
			than 5 years ASTM 8.13.1	
			- Hand grip is 64" minimum and 78" maximum above the surface material <i>ASTM 8.13.2</i>	
			<ul> <li>Landings (if used) have a minimum 36" length and 32" minimum width ASTM 8.13.3</li> </ul>	
			- Center to center distance between adjacent	
			tracks are 48" minimum ASTM 8.13.6	
			Seesaws:	
			- Not Recommended for toddlers and preschool	
			unless equipped with a spring centering device	
			ASTM 8.10.1, CPSC 5.3.5.2	
			- Fulcrum is free of pinch and crush points	
			ASTM 8.10.2, CPSC 5.3.5.1	
			<ul> <li>Shock absorbing material under seats to</li> </ul>	
			minimize impact with ground ASTM 8.10.2	
			<ul> <li>Handholds do not protrude beyond sides of</li> </ul>	
			seat ASTM 8.10.4.1, CPSC 5.3.5.3	
			<ul> <li>Handgrips are 3" minimum if intended to be</li> </ul>	
			gripped by one hand and 6" if intended to be	
			gripped by 2 hands ASTM 8.10.4.1	
			- Maximum 60" height of seat above protective	
			surface ASTM 8.10.6	
			Sliding poles (CPSC 5.3.2.6): - Not Recommended on equipment for toddlers	
			and preschool age	
			- Continuous with no welds or seams ASTM 8.4.5	
			<ul> <li>Horizontal distance between platform edge</li> </ul>	
			and pole is between 18" and 20" ASTM 8.4.1	
			<ul> <li>Pole extends at least 60" above the platform</li> </ul>	
			ASTM 8.4.3	
			- Pole diameter is 1.9" maximum <i>ASTM 8.4.4</i>	
			- Guardrail or barrier at pole access has an	
			opening of 15" maximum ASTM 8.4.6	

С	NC	N/A	EQUIPMENT	Comments
			<ul> <li>Stepping Forms:</li> <li>Minimum designated play surface is 10" in diameter. <i>ASTM 8.15.1</i></li> <li>Maximum height to protective surfacing is 20" for preschool or 30" for school age unless hand support is present. <i>ASTM 8.15.3</i></li> <li>Hand supports are required if the first stepping form height is greater than 20" for preschool or 30" for school age. The hand support height should be 22"-38"; protective surfacing to top of hand support. <i>ASTM 8.15.4</i></li> <li>Stepping forms used by 2-5 year olds or more than 30" above protective surfacing must be stationary. <i>ASTM 8.15.5</i></li> <li>Maximum distance between stepping forms are 12" for preschool or 18" for school age. Measurements are done edge to edge. <i>ASTM 8.15.6</i></li> </ul>	

С	NC	N/A	SLIDES	Comments
			Depth of transition platform is 14" or greater	
			(ASTM 8.5.3.2.2, CPSC 5.3.6.2):	
			- Width equal to or greater than width of sliding	
			chute ASTM 8.5.2.3	
			<ul> <li>Depth for equipment intended for toddlers is</li> </ul>	
			19"	
			Guardrail or hood present to channel user into a sitting	
			position (ASTM 8.5.3.2, CPSC 5.3.6.2)	
			Straight slides with flat open chutes have 4"minimum	
			sides for entire length of sliding surface (ASTM 8.5.4.4,	
			CPSC 5.3.6.3.4)	
			Slide chute surface shall not exceed a height/length	
			ratio of 0.577 (Height of slide divided by length) with	
			no slide surface span exceeding 50°. (ASTM 8.5.4)	
			← Length of Slide	
			Height	
			of Slide Height of Slide Divided By Length	
			of Slide Shall Not Exceed 0.577	
			Slide chute is continuous without any gaps. <i>Roller</i>	
			slides are excluded from this requirement. (CPSC 5.3.6.2)	
			21" of clearance surrounds the slide chute (ASTM 9.6.3)	
			Metal slides are shaded to prevent burns from direct	
			sun (ASTM 2.5.3)	
			Exit region of slide is (CPSC 5.3.6.4):	
			<ul> <li>11" above protective surfacing for slides no</li> </ul>	
			more than 4 feet in height ASTM 8.5.5.3	
			- Between 7" and 15" above protective surfacing	
			for slides over 4 feet in height ASTM 8.5.5.3	
			<ul> <li>Toddler slides – no more than 6" above</li> </ul>	
			protective surfacing	
			Embankment slides (CPSC 5.3.6.3.1):	
			- Maximum height of 12" above the ground	
			- Chute entrance minimizes use by skateboards,	
			bikes, etc.	
			Roller slides (ASTM 8.9.2, 8.9.2.1, CPSC 5.3.6.3.2):	
			- Space between adjacent rollers and between	
			ends of rollers and stationary structure are less	
			than 3/16" (smallest dowel)	
			Spiral slides (CPSC 5.3.6.3.3):	
			<ul> <li>One turn (360 degrees) or less for toddlers and preschool</li> </ul>	
			Tube slides (CPSC 5.3.6.3.5): - Minimum internal diameter no less than 23"	
			<ul> <li>Minimum internal diameter no less than 23</li> <li>Barriers or such should be considered to</li> </ul>	
			prevent climbing on top of the outside of the	
			tube.	

С	NC	N/A	SWINGS	Comments
	_	-	Prohibited:	
			<ul> <li>Swings attached to composite structures</li> </ul>	
			ASTM 8.6.1.2, CPSC 5.3.8.3.1	
			<ul> <li>Animal figure swings CPSC 2.3.1</li> </ul>	
			- Rope swings CPSC 2.3.1	
			<ul> <li>Swinging dual exercise rings and trapeze bars</li> </ul>	
			CPSC 2.3.1	
			S-hooks are closed with no gap or space great than	
			.04". Gap cannot admit a dime. ASTM 6.4.5, CPSC 5.3.8.1	
			Swing structure discourages climbing. A-frame	
			supports do not have cross-bars ASTM 8.6.2, CPSC 5.3.8.1	
			2 swings per bay maximum ASTM 8.6.4.4, CPSC 5.3.8.3.1	
			Swing hangers at pivot spaced no less than 20" apart ASTM 8.6.5.1 (4)	
			**Swing spacing – toddler (bucket):	
			<ul> <li>20" between swing and support structure</li> </ul>	
			<ul> <li>20" between swings</li> </ul>	
			<ul> <li>No less than 24" underside of occupied swing</li> </ul>	
			to surface <i>ASTM 8.6.5.1 (5)</i>	
			<ul> <li>Located in a separate bay from other swings</li> </ul>	
			CPSC 5.3.8.3.2	
			- Pivot points are between 47" and 96" above	
			the protective surfacing CPSC 5.3.8.3.2	
			**Swing spacing – <b>preschool:</b>	
			<ul> <li>30" between swing and support structure ASTM 8.6.5.1 (3)</li> </ul>	
			- 24" between swings ASTM 8.6.5.1 (2)	
			- No less than 12" underside of occupied swing	
			to surface ASTM 8.6.5.1 (5)	
			- ADA accessibility – entry point of seat between	
			11" and 24" above surfacing material	
			**Swing spacing – school age:	
			- 30" between swing and support structure	
			ASTM 8.6.5.1 (3)	
			- 24" between swings ASTM 8.6.5.1 (2)	
			<ul> <li>No less than 12" underside of occupied swing</li> </ul>	
			to surface ASTM 8.6.5.1 (5)	
			<ul> <li>ADA accessibility – entry point of seat between</li> </ul>	
			11" and 24" above surfacing material	
			Multi-Axis Tire Swing (CPSC 5.3.8.4):	
			- Minimum clearance between seating surface	
			and upright of support structure is 30" when	
			tire is in a position closest to the support	
			structure. ASTM 8.6.5.3 (2)	
			- No less than 12" underside of occupied swing	
			to surface ASTM 8.6.5.3 (1)	

\*\* Measurements taken at 60" above protective surfacing

С	NC	N/A	ROTATING & ROCKING EQUIPMENT	Comments
			Merry-Go-Rounds and Whirls:	
			- Components do not extend beyond the	
			perimeter of the platform ASTM 8.8.2, CPSC 5.3.4	
			- Underside of platform is no less than 9" above	
			the surface ASTM 8.8.4.2, CPSC 5.3.4	
			- No openings between the axis and periphery	
			that permit a 5/16 rod to penetrate	
			ASTM 8.8.4.1, CPSC 5.3.4	
			- No accessible shearing or crushing mechanism	
			in the undercarriage CPSC 5.3.4	
			- Maximum height for standing/sitting surface is	
			14" above surface for preschool and 18" for	
			school age ASTM 8.8.2, CPSC 5.3.4	
			- Hand grips have a diameter of 0.95" to 1.55"	
			CPSC 5.2.2	
			<ul> <li>Not recommended for playgrounds intended</li> </ul>	
			for toddlers CPSC 5.3.4	
			Spring Rockers:	
			<ul> <li>Springs minimize possibility of pinching hands</li> </ul>	
			or feet ASTM 8.11.4, CPSC 5.3.7	
			<ul> <li>Each seating position has handgrips and</li> </ul>	
			footrests ASTM 8.11.2, CPSC 5.3.7	
			<ul> <li>Handgrips are 3" minimum if intended to be</li> </ul>	
			gripped by one hand and 6" if intended to be	
			gripped by 2 hands ASTM 8.11.2	
			- Seat height is between 12" and 16" for toddlers	
			CPSC 5.3.7	
			<ul> <li>Seat height is between 14" and 28" for</li> </ul>	
			preschool ASTM 8.11.5, CPSC 5.3.7	
			<ul> <li>Hand grips have a diameter of 0.60" to 1.20"</li> </ul>	
			for toddlers CPSC 5.2.2	
			- Hand grips have a diameter of 0.95" to 1.55"	
			for preschool and school age CPSC 5.2.2	
			- Hand grips are not protrusion hazards. ASTM	
			8.11	